

# EU policies and initiatives potentially affecting land use in the Amazon

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#### Categories of policies and measures

- Demand and standards for agricultural and forest products
- Trade and investment
- Technical and financial cooperation
- 4. Other



## Demand and standards for agricultural and forest products

- Common agricultural policy (European selfsufficiency, market instruments and trade, e.g. import tariffs)
- Climate and Energy policies, e.g. Renewable energy directive (2009/28/EC) (sustainability criteria and related voluntary schemes)
- EU Forest Strategy/FLEGT (Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade)
- Roadmap for a resource efficient Europe



#### Trade and investments

- Import tax for specific goods (e.g. soy is tax-free, exception soy-bean cake with 4.5% import duty) / Free trade agreements (FTAs) (negotiations with Mercosur)
- Sustainability Impact Assessment (SIA) of trade agreements
- EU investment policy (e.g. Social Business Initiative, CSR strategy)



#### Technical and financial cooperation

- E.g. REDD+ (EU REDD facility, bilateral cooperations, fast start finance, FCPF...)
- Integration of environmental standards in development cooperation (e.g. EU 2020 Biodiversity strategy)



#### Other

- Research and innovation
- EU 2020 Biodiversity strategy (Target 6: Help avert global biodiversity loss)
- ...



#### Thanks for your attention!





#### References:

- AMAZALERT Deliverable 4.1: Review of existing scenarios and policies
- The impact of EU consumption on deforestation: Identification of critical areas where Community policies and legislation could be reviewed (EC Technical Report 2013 – 064)

Streck, Zurek, 2013: Addressing agricultural drivers of deforestation, Opportunities for catalytic donor intervention, ClimateFocus

### AMAZALERT

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#### **WELCOME!**



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